

## Module 1

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Elder abuse and neglect: In search of solutions*. Retrieved October 10, 2003, from <http://www.apa.org/pi/aging/eldabuse.html?cfid=2501485&cftoken=65561012>

American Psychological Association. (1996). The magnitude of family violence. In *Violence and the Family: Report of the American Psychological Association Presidential Task Force on Violence and the Family* (p. 9). Washington, DC: Author.

Dyer, C. B., Connolly, M.-T., & McFeeley, P. (2003). The clinical and medical forensics of elder abuse and neglect. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 339–381). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

National Center on Elder Abuse at the American Public Human Services Association in collaboration with Westat. (1998, September). *National Elder Abuse Incidence Study: Final report*. Retrieved May 17, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder\\_Rights/Elder\\_Abuse/AbuseReport\\_Full.pdf](http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder_Rights/Elder_Abuse/AbuseReport_Full.pdf)

National Institutes of Health. (1998, August 4). *Abuse associated with increased risk of death for older people*. Retrieved July 22, 2004, from <http://www.nih.gov/news/pr/aug98/nia-04.htm>

Sharps, P. W., Campbell, J., Campbell, D., Gary, F., & Webster, D. (2001). The role of alcohol use in intimate partner femicide. *American Journal on Addictions, 10*(2), 122–135.

Teaster, P. B. (2000). *A response to the abuse of vulnerable adults: The 2000 survey of state adult protective services*. Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2000, January). *Projections of the total resident population by 5-year age groups, race, and Hispanic origin with special age categories: Middle series, 2025 to 2045*. Retrieved February 18, 2004, from <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/nation/summary/np-t4-f.pdf>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging. (2004, March). *Elder abuse prevention* [Fact sheet]. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/press/fact/alpha/fact\\_elder\\_abuse.asp](http://www.aoa.gov/press/fact/alpha/fact_elder_abuse.asp)

## Module 2

Ansell, P. & Breckman, R. (1988). *Elder mistreatment guidelines for health care professionals: Detection, assessment, and intervention*. New York: Mount Sinai/Victim Services Agency.

American Medical Association. (n.d.). Diagnostic and treatment guidelines on elder abuse and neglect. Retrieved May 17, 2004, from <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/386/elderabuse.pdf>

American Psychological Association. (1996). *Report of the American Psychological Association Task Force on Violence and the Family*. Washington, DC: Author.

American Psychological Association. (1996). The magnitude of family violence. In *Violence and the Family: Report of the American Psychological Association Presidential Task Force on Violence and the Family* (p. 9). Washington, DC: Author.

Baumhover, L. A., Beall, S. C. (Eds.). (1996). *Abuse, neglect, and exploitation of older persons: Strategies for assessment and intervention* [Excerpt]. Baltimore, MD: Health Professions Press. Retrieved January 6, 2004, from <http://www.healthpropress.com/CATALOG/in-depth/Abuse.html>

Brandl, B., & Raymond, J. (1997). Unrecognized elder abuse victims. *Journal of Case Management, 6*(2), 62–68.

British Columbia Institute Against Family Violence. (1993, March). *Ask the question: A resource manual on elder abuse for health care personnel*, by D. S. Pay. Retrieved August 30, 2004, from [http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask\\_the\\_question.pdf](http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask_the_question.pdf)

Cohen, D. (2001). *Homicide-suicide in older persons: How you can help prevent a tragedy*. Tampa, FL: Louis de Parte Florida Mental Health Institute, University of South Florida. Retrieved June 24, 2004, from [http://www.fmhi.usf.edu/amh/homicide-suicide/art\\_hs\\_inolder.html](http://www.fmhi.usf.edu/amh/homicide-suicide/art_hs_inolder.html)

Dunlop, B. D., Rothman, M. B., Condon, K. M., Hebert, K. S., & Martinez, I. L. (2000). Elder abuse: Risk factors and use of case data to improve policy and practice. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 12(3/4), 95–122. **Citing:** Finkelhor, D., & Pillemer, K. (1988). Elder abuse: Its relationship to other forms of domestic violence. In G. T. Hoating et al. (Eds.), *Family abuse and its consequences: New directions in research* (pp. 244–254). Newbury Park, CA: SAGE Publications.

Dunlop, B. D., Rothman, M. B., Condon, K. M., Hebert, K. S., & Martinez, I. L. (2000). Elder abuse: Risk factors and use of case data to improve policy and practice. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 12(3/4), 95–122.

Dyer, C. B., Connolly, M.-T., & McFeeley, P. (2003). The clinical and medical forensics of elder abuse and neglect. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 339–381). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Gellert, G. A. (2002). *Confronting violence: Answers to questions about the epidemic destroying America's homes and communities*. (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Public Health Association.

Greenberg, J. R., McKibben, M., & Raymond, J. A. (1990). Dependent adult children and elder abuse. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 2(1/2), 73–85.

Hawes, C. (2003). Elder abuse in long-term care settings: What is known and what information is needed? In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 446–500). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Lachs, M. S., Williams, C. S., O'Brien, S., Pillemer, K. A., Charlson, M. E. (1998). The mortality of elder mistreatment. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 280(5), 428–432.

National Center on Elder Abuse at the American Public Human Services Association in collaboration with Westat. (1998, September). *National Elder Abuse Incidence Study: Final report*. Retrieved May 17, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder\\_Rights/Elder\\_Abuse/AbuseReport\\_Full.pdf](http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder_Rights/Elder_Abuse/AbuseReport_Full.pdf)

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Financial abuse*. Retrieved February 25, 2004, from [http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/fin\\_abuse.html](http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/fin_abuse.html)

National Research Council, Panel To Review Risk and Prevalence of Elder Abuse and Neglect. (2003). Concepts, definitions, and guidelines for measurement. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 34–59). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

National Research Council, Panel To Review Risk and Prevalence of Elder Abuse and Neglect. (2003). Introduction. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 9–33). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Nerenberg, L. (2002, March). *Preventing elder abuse by family caregivers*. Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse.

Ramsey-Klawnsnik, H. (2000). Elder abuse offenders: A typology. *Generations*, 24(2), 17–22.

Swagerty, D. L. *Family caregiving and elder abuse*. (2000). Retrieved February 3, 2004, from [http://www.fcsl.edu/Students/elder\\_law.htm](http://www.fcsl.edu/Students/elder_law.htm)

Tatara, T., & Kuzmeskus, L. M. (1996). Trends in elder abuse in domestic settings. In *Elder abuse information series, No. 2*. Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging. (2003, May). *What we do makes a difference: Family caregiving* [Fact sheet]. Washington, DC: Author. Available at [http://www.aoa.gov/press/oam/May\\_2003/media/fact\\_sheets/National%20Family%20Caregiver%20Support%20Program.pdf](http://www.aoa.gov/press/oam/May_2003/media/fact_sheets/National%20Family%20Caregiver%20Support%20Program.pdf)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998). *Treatment Improvement Protocol Series No. 26: Substance abuse among older adults* (DHHS Publication No. [SMA] 98-3179). Rockville, MD: Author.

U.S. House Committee on Government Reform, Special Investigations Division. (2001, July 30). *Abuse of residents is a major problem in U.S. nursing homes*. Report prepared for Rep. Henry A. Waxman.

Wolf, R. S. (1997). Elder abuse and neglect: Causes and consequences. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 30*(1), 155–159.

Wolf, R. S. (1997). Elder abuse and neglect: Causes and consequences. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 30*(1), 155–159. **Citing:** Hudson, M. (1991). Elder mistreatment: A taxonomy with definitions by Delphi. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect, 3*(2), 1–20.

### Module 3

Anetzberger, G. J. (2000, Summer). Caregiving: Primary cause of elder abuse? *Generations, 24*(11), 46–51.

Anetzberger, G. J., Korbin, J. E., & Austin, C. (1994, June). Alcoholism and elder abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 9*(2), 184–193.

Anetzberger, G. J., Korbin, J. E., & Austin, C. (1994). Alcoholism and elder abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 9*(2), 184–193. **Citing:** Godkin, M. A., Wolf, R. S., & Pillemer, K. A. (1989). A case-comparison analysis of elder abuse and neglect. In R. A. Kalish & D. K. Reynolds (Eds.), *Death and ethnicity: A psychocultural study* (pp. 207-225). Amityville, NY: Baywood.

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Facts about family violence* [Press release]. Retrieved July 20, 2004, from <http://www.apa.org/releases/facts.html?+2501485&CFTOKEN=65561012>

British Columbia Institute Against Family Violence. (1993, March). *Ask the question: A resource manual on elder abuse for health care personnel*, by D. S. Pay. Retrieved August 30, 2004, from [http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask\\_the\\_question.pdf](http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask_the_question.pdf)

Dunlop, B. D., Rothman, M. B., Condon, K. M., Hebert, K. S., & Martinez, I. L. (2000). Elder abuse: Risk factors and use of case data to improve policy and practice. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect, 12*(3/4), 95–122.

Dyer, C. B., Connolly, M.-T., & McFeeley, P. (2003). The clinical and medical forensics of elder abuse and neglect. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 339–381). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Emery, R. E. & Laumann-Billings, L. (1998). An overview of the nature, causes, and consequences of abusive family relationships: Toward differentiating maltreatment and violence [Electronic version]. *American Psychologist, 53*(2), 121–135.

- Gerety, M. B., Cornell, J. E., Plichta, D. T., & Eimer, M. (1994). Adverse events related to drugs and drug withdrawal in nursing home residents. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 42(10), 1131–1133.
- Gfroerer, J. C., Penne, M. A., Pemberton, M. R., & Folsom, Jr., R. E. (2002). The aging baby boom cohort and future prevalence of substance abuse. In S. P. Korper & C. L. Council (Eds.), *Substance use by older adults: Estimates of future impact on the treatment system* (DHHS Publication No. SMA-03-3763, Analytic Series A-21). Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. Retrieved August 30, 2004, from <http://oas.samhsa.gov/aging/chap5.htm>
- Greenberg, J. R., McKibben, M., & Raymond, J. A. (1990). Dependent adult children and elder abuse. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 2(1/2), 73–85.
- Greenfeld, L. A. (1998). *Alcohol and crime: An analysis of national data on the prevalence of alcohol involvement in crime* (Publication No. NCJ168632). Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Heston, L. L., Garrard, J., Makris, L., Kane, R. L., Cooper, S., Dunham, T., et al. (1992). Inadequate treatment of depressed nursing home elderly. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 40(11), 1117–1122.
- Hwalek, M. A., Neale, A. V., Goodrich, C. S., & Quinn, K. (1996). The association of elder abuse and substance abuse in the Illinois elder abuse system. *Gerontologist*, 36(5), 694–700.
- Joseph, C. L. (1995). Alcohol and drug misuse in the nursing home. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 30(13–14), 1953–1984.
- Levine, J. M. (2003). Elder neglect and abuse: A primer for primary care physicians. *Geriatrics*, 58(10), 37–44.
- Miller, B. A. (1996). Women's alcohol use and their violent victimization. In J. M. Howard, S. E. Martin, P. D. Mail, M. E. Hilton, & E. D. Taylor (Eds.), *Women and alcohol: Issues for prevention research* (pp. 185–214) (Research Monograph No. 32). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. **Citing:** Wilsnack, S. C. (1984). Drinking, sexuality, and sexual dysfunction in women. In S. C. Wilsnack, & L. J. Beckman (Eds.), *Alcohol problems in women: Antecedents, consequences, and intervention* (pp. 189–227). New York: Guilford Press.
- National Center on Elder Abuse. (2003, November). Clearinghouse on Abuse and Neglect of the Elderly (CANE): Annotated bibliography: Financial abuse, undue influence, scams, frauds, and protection of assets. Retrieved July 23, 2004, from [http://www.elderabusecenter.org/default.cfm?p=cane\\_finabuse.cfm](http://www.elderabusecenter.org/default.cfm?p=cane_finabuse.cfm)
- National Center on Elder Abuse. (2002). *Preventing elder abuse by family caregivers*. Washington, DC: Author.
- National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Elder abuse and substance abuse*. Retrieved April 28, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/issues/substance.html>
- National Research Council, Panel To Review Risk and Prevalence of Elder Abuse and Neglect. (2003). Risk factors for elder mistreatment. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect and exploitation in an aging America*, (pp. 88-103). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Nation's Voice on Mental Illness. (2003, May). *Depression in older persons*. Retrieved March 15, 2004, from [http://www.nami.org/template.cfm?section=by\\_illness&template=/contentmanagement/contentdisplay.cfm&contentid=7515](http://www.nami.org/template.cfm?section=by_illness&template=/contentmanagement/contentdisplay.cfm&contentid=7515)
- Osgood, N. J., & Manetta, A. A. (2002). Sexual abuse, battering, and substance abuse: Three clinical cases of older women. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*, 38(3), 99–113.
- Sharps, P. W., Campbell, J. C., Campbell, D. W., Gary, F., & Webster, D. (2001). The role of alcohol use in intimate partner femicide. *American Journal on Addictions*, 10, 122–135.

These case studies have been adapted from materials developed by Charmaine Spencer, Gerontology Research Centre, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, British Columbia. Available at <http://www.agingincanada.ca/Seniors%20Alcohol/1e6.htm>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998). *Treatment Improvement Protocol Series No. 26: Substance abuse among older adults* (DHHS Publication No. [SMA] 98-3179). Rockville, MD: Author.

## Module 4

Ahmad, M., & Lachs, M. S. (2002, October). Elder abuse and neglect: What physicians can and should do. *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine*, 69(10), 801–808.

A Perfect Cause. (n.d.). *Warning signs of poor care*. Retrieved June 24, 2004, from <http://aperfectcause.org/122602-apc-warningsignsofpoorcure.htm>

British Columbia Institute Against Family Violence. (1993, March). *Ask the question: A resource manual on elder abuse for health care personnel*, by D. S. Pay. Retrieved August 30, 2004, from [http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask\\_the\\_question.pdf](http://www.bcifv.org/pubs/Ask_the_question.pdf)

Cammer Paris, B. E. (1996, March 2). Violence against elderly people. *Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 63(2), 97–100.

Fisher, J. W., & Dyer, C. B. (2003). The hidden health menace of elder abuse. *Postgraduate Medicine*, 113(4), 21–26.

Institute on Aging. (2002, October). *Ask our experts: Signs of alcoholism in the elderly*. Retrieved February 18, 2004, from <http://www.gioa.org/osubs/holiday.htm>

Institute on Aging. (2002, October). *Ask our experts: Symptoms of depression*. Retrieved February 18, 2004, from <http://www.gioa.org/osubs/holiday.htm>

Levine, J. M. (2003, October). Elder neglect and abuse: A primer for primary care physicians. *Geriatrics*, 58(10), 37–44.

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Autonomy and self-determination*. Retrieved February 26, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/issues/autonomy.html>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Financial abuse*. Retrieved February 25, 2004, from [http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse.fin\\_abuse.html](http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse.fin_abuse.html)

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Neglect and self-neglect*. Retrieved February 25, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/neglect.html>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Physical abuse*. Retrieved February 25, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/physical.html>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Psychological abuse*. Retrieved February 25, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/psychological.html>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *Sexual abuse*. Retrieved October 20, 2003, from [http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/s\\_abuse.html](http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/s_abuse.html)

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *The role of culture in elder abuse*. Retrieved May 10, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/issues/autonomy.html>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *What is elder abuse?* Retrieved February 25, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/elderabuse/elderabuse.html>

Swagerty, Jr., D. L., Takahashi, P. Y., & Evans, J. M. (1999, May 15). Elder mistreatment [Electronic version]. *American Family Physician*, 59(10), 2804–2808. Retrieved March 7, 2000, from <http://www.aafp.org/afp/990515ap/2804.html>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998). *Treatment Improvement Protocol Series No. 26: Substance abuse among older adults* (DHHS Publication No. [SMA] 98-3179). Rockville, MD: Author.

## Module 5

Abeles, N. Cooley, S., Deitch, I. M., Harper, M. S., Hinrichsen, G., Lopez, M. A., & Molinari, V. A. (1998). *What practitioners should know about working with older adults*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Retrieved June 24, 2004, from <http://www.apa.org/pi/aging/practitioners/homepage.html>

Anetzberger, G. J. (2000, Summer). Caregiving: Primary cause of elder abuse? *Generations*, 24(11), 46–51.

*An interview with Charmaine Spencer and Jeff Smith*. (n.d.) Retrieved June 16, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/nexus/spencersmith.html>

Ball, S. A., & Kosten, T.A. (1998). Diagnostic classification systems. In A.W. Graham, T. K. Schultz, & B. B. Wilford (Eds.), *Principles of addiction medicine* (2nd ed.). Chevy Chase, MD: American Society of Addiction Medicine.

Barry, K.L., Oslin, D., & Blow, F.C. (2001). *Prevention and management of alcohol problems in older adults*. New York: Springer Publishing.

Brandl, B., Hebert, M., Rozwadowski, J., & Spangler, D. (2003). Feeling safe, feeling strong: Support groups for older abused women. *Violence Against Women*, 9(12), 1490–1503.

Brandl, B., & Raymond, J. (1997). Unrecognized elder abuse victims. *Journal of Case Management*, 6(2), 62–68.

Breckman, R. S., & Adelman, R. D. (1998). *Strategies for helping victims of elder mistreatment*. Newbury Park, CA: SAGE Publications.

Brownell, P., Berman, J., & Salamone, A. (1999). Mental health and criminal justice issues among perpetrators of elder abuse. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 11(4), 81–94.

DuPage County, Illinois, Department of Human Services—Senior Services. (2004, January 22). *Elder abuse and neglect: Current research and practice* [PowerPoint presentation]. Author.

Johnson, K. D. (2003). *Financial crimes against the elderly* (Problem-Oriented Guides for Police, Problem-Specific Guides Series No. 20). Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

Kosberg, J. I., & Mangum, W. P. (2002). The invisibility of older men in gerontology. *Gerontology and Geriatrics Education*, 22(4), 27–42.

National Center on Elder Abuse at the American Public Human Services Association in collaboration with Westat. (1998, September). *National Elder Abuse Incidence Study: Final report*. Retrieved May 17, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder\\_Rights/Elder\\_Abuse/AbuseReport\\_Full.pdf](http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder_Rights/Elder_Abuse/AbuseReport_Full.pdf)

National Center on Elder Abuse. (2003, May 20). *Elder abuse law background information*. Retrieved March 11, 2004, from <http://www.elderabusecenter.org/default.cfm?p=backgrounder.cfm>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (2003, March). *The role of culture in elder abuse*. Retrieved May 10, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/issues/autonomy.html>

National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges (2002). *Model code on domestic and family violence*. Reno, Nevada: Conrad Hilton Foundation.

National Research Council, Panel To Review Risk and Prevalence of Elder Abuse and Neglect. (2002). Introduction. In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 9-33). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Otto, J. M. (2000). The role of adult protective services in addressing abuse. *Generations*, 24(2), 33–38.

Roby, J. L., & Sullivan, R. (2000). Adult protection service laws: A comparison of state statutes from definition to case closure. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 12(3/4), 17–51.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging. (2004, March). *Elder abuse prevention* [Fact sheet]. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/press/fact/alpha/fact\\_elder\\_abuse.asp](http://www.aoa.gov/press/fact/alpha/fact_elder_abuse.asp)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Aging. (2004, April 6). *Elder rights and resources*. Retrieved May 10, 2004, from [http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder\\_Rights/LTC/LTC.asp](http://www.aoa.gov/eldfam/Elder_Rights/LTC/LTC.asp)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. (1998). *Treatment Improvement Protocol Series No. 26: Substance abuse among older adults* (DHHS Publication No. [SMA] 98-3179). Rockville, MD: Author.

Vinton, L. (1999). Working with abused older women from a feminist perspective. In J. D. Garner (Ed.), *Fundamentals of feminist gerontology* (pp. 85–100). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press, Inc.

Vladescu, D., Eveleigh, K., Ploeg, J., & Patterson, C. (1999). An evaluation of a client-centered case management program for elder abuse. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 11(4), 5–22.

Wolf, R. S. (2001). Support groups for older victims of domestic violence. *Journal of Women and Aging*, 13(4), 71–83.

## Module 6

American Psychological Association. (2003, November 9). *Caregivers of family members with dementia experience more health problems than noncaregivers, according to first time review of the research* [Press release]. Retrieved February 25, 2004, from <http://www.apa.org/releases/caregiving.html>

Dunlop, B. D., Rothman, M. B., Condon, K. M., Hebert, K. S., & Martinez, I. L. (2000). Elder abuse: Risk factors and use of case data to improve policy and practice. *Journal of Elder Abuse and Neglect*, 12(3/4), 95–122.

Hawes, C. (2003). Elder abuse in long-term care settings: What is known and what information is needed? In R. J. Bonnie & R. B. Wallace (Eds.), *Elder mistreatment: Abuse, neglect, and exploitation in an aging America* (pp. 446–500). Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

National Alliance for Caregiving and AARP. (2004, April). *Caregiving in the U.S.* Retrieved June 24, 2004, from [http://research.aarp.org/il/us\\_caregiving.pdf](http://research.aarp.org/il/us_caregiving.pdf)

National Center on Elder Abuse. (2002, March). *Developing training programs on elder abuse prevention for in-home helpers: Issues and guidelines.* Washington, DC: Author.

National Center on Elder Abuse. (2003, May 20). *Frequently asked questions.* Retrieved February 24, 2004, from <http://www.elderabusecenter.org/default.cfm?p=faqs.cfm>

National Center on Elder Abuse. (2003, October 22). *Nursing home abuse.* Retrieved October 20, 2003, from <http://www.elderabusecenter.org/default.cfm?p=nursinghomeabuse.cfm>

National Committee for the Prevention of Elder Abuse. (n.d.). *Concerned citizens.* Retrieved May 7, 2004, from <http://www.preventelderabuse.org/professionals/concerned.html>

Nerenberg, L. (2000). Developing a service response to elder abuse. *Generations, 24*(2), 86–92.

Nerenberg, L. (2002, March). *Preventing elder abuse by family caregivers.* Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse.

Schulz, R., & Beach, S. R. (1999). Caregiving as a risk factor for mortality. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 282*(23), 2215–2219.

Teaster, P. B. (2000). *A response to the abuse of vulnerable adults: The 2000 survey of state adult protective services.* Washington, DC: National Center on Elder Abuse.

Teaster, P. B., & Nerenberg, L. (n.d.). *A national look at elder abuse multidisciplinary teams.* Retrieved June 24, 2004, from [www.elderabusecenter.org/pdf/publication/mdt.pdf](http://www.elderabusecenter.org/pdf/publication/mdt.pdf)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. (1998, March). *Guidelines for the screening of persons working with children, the elderly, and individuals with disabilities in need of support.* Retrieved February 26, 2004, from <http://www.ojjdp.ncrjs.org/pubs/guidelines/overview.html>

*What you can do: Quick remedies for nursing home abuse and neglect.* (n.d.). Retrieved March 22, 2004, from <http://www.nursinghomealert.com/stoppingabuse/whatyoucando.html>

Wolf: Elder Abuse Primary Prevention Strategies (from conference presentation handout materials).